
96. Alex balances an elefinch with fifteen 7-gram weights. What is the weight of the elefinch?
96. $\qquad$
97. Grogg balances a 60-gram pandakeet using only 5-gram weights. How many weights does he use?
98. Ralph balances a 85-gram pandakeet using only 5-gram weights.
97. $\qquad$ How many weights does he use?
99. Lizzie balances a 27-gram octapug using only 3-gram weights. How many weights does she use?
100. How many more 3-gram weights will Lizzie need to balance a 66 -gram octapug than she needs to balance a 45-gram octapug?
98. $\qquad$
99. $\qquad$
100. $\qquad$

Balancing Weights

## PRACTICE

101. Can you balance 15 grams using only 3 -gram weights?

If so, how many would you need? If not, why not?
102. Can you balance 27 grams using only 4 -gram weights? If so, how many would you need? If not, why not?
103. How many weights would you need to balance 18 grams using 103. only 8 -gram weights and 5 -gram weights?
104. How many weights would you need to balance 39 grams using 104. only 11 -gram and 7 -gram weights?
105. What is the smallest number of weights you could use to
105. $\qquad$ balance 40 grams using only 4 -gram and 9 -gram weights?
106. What is the smallest number of weights you would need to
106. balance 44 grams using only 3 -gram and 7 -gram weights?

## EXAMPLE

What is the largest number of grams that cannot be balanced with only 6 -gram and 11-gram weights?

We make a chart with rows of 11 and shade in the weights that we can balance:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 |
| 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 |
| 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 |
| 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 |

The largest weight we cannot balance is $\mathbf{4 9}$ grams.

## PRACTICE

107. How many different weights cannot be balanced with only 2 -gram and 13 -gram weights?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 |
| 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 |

108. What is the largest number of grams that cannot be balanced
109. with only 3 -gram and 7 -gram weights?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 |

Bualaneing Welghts

In the problems below, it may help to draw a chart like those on the previous page.
109. What is the largest number of grams that cannot be balanced with
109. only 5 -gram and 7 -gram weights?
110. What is the largest number of grams that cannot be balanced with
110. $\qquad$ $\star$ only 4 -gram and 9 -gram weights?

